

# PHYS 211 College Physics I

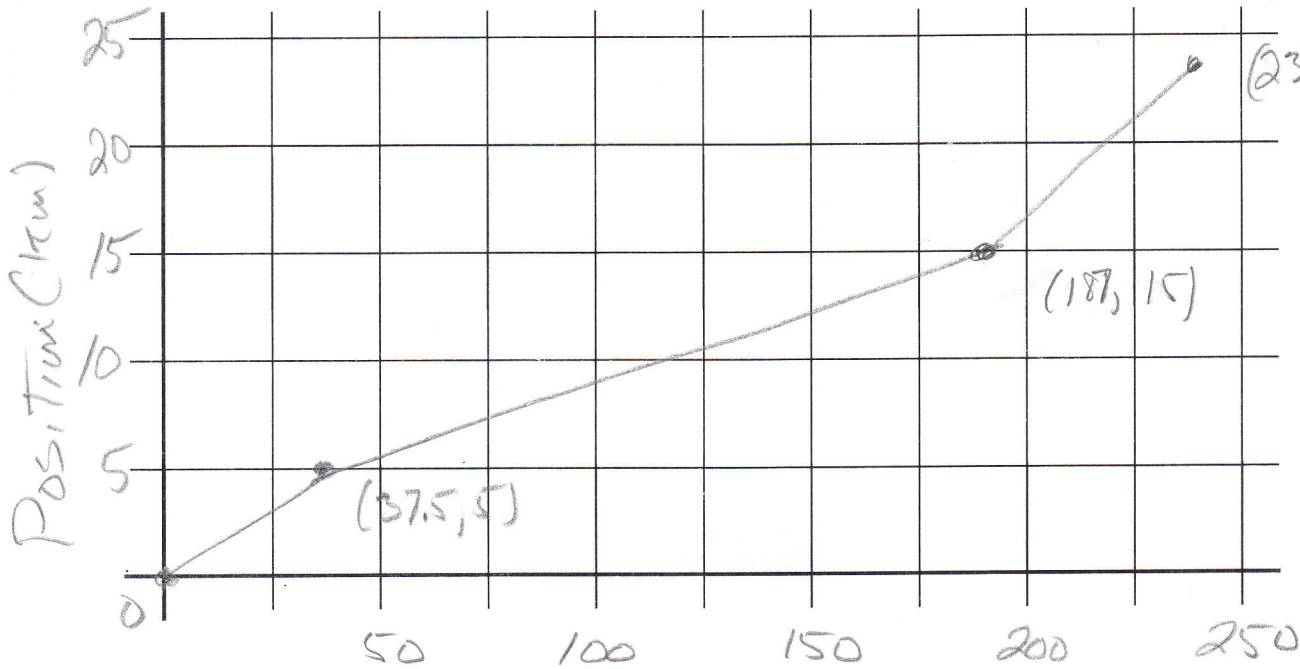
## Exam 2B

October 4, 2017

Name J.C. DALY

1. For the first 10.0 km of a race, a runner averages a velocity of 15.0 km/h. For the next 5.0 km he averages 8.0 km/h, and for the last 10.0 km, he averages 3.0 km/h.

On the chart below, construct to scale, the position-time graph for the runner.



$$\Delta t = \frac{\Delta x}{v}$$

Time (min)

	$\Delta x$ (km)	$v$ (km/h)	$\Delta t$ (h)	$\Delta t$ (min)	$t$ (min)	$x$ (km)
Leg 1	5	15	$\frac{5}{15}$	20	20	5
Leg 2	5	8	$\frac{5}{8}$	37.5	187.5	15
Leg 3	8	3	$\frac{8}{3}$	160	235.5	23

Grades

100  
97  
90  
86  
83  
80  
75,75  
72,72  
70  
69  
67  
66  
65  
62,62,62  
61,61  
60  
59  
58  
57  
55  
54  
52

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2. A game begins with a coin toss. The referee tosses the coin with an initial vertical velocity of 12.00 m/s.

- a. How long is it in the air? 2.449 s
- b. How high does the coin go? 7.347 m

$$y = 0 = v_{y0}t - \frac{1}{2}gt^2$$
$$= t(v_{y0} - \frac{g}{2}t) = 0$$
$$v_{y0} - \frac{g}{2}t = 0$$

$$v_y = v_{y0} - gt$$
$$y = v_{y0}t - \frac{1}{2}gt^2$$
$$v_y^2 = v_{y0}^2 - 2gy$$

a)  $t = \frac{2v_{y0}}{g} = \frac{2 \times 12}{9.8} = \frac{24}{9.8} = 2.449 \text{ s}$

b) at  $y_{\max}$   $v_y = 0$

$$v_y^2 = 0 = v_{y0}^2 - 2gy_{\max}$$

$$y_{\max} = \frac{v_{y0}^2}{2g} = \frac{(12)^2}{2 \times 9.8} = \frac{144}{19.6} = \frac{72}{9.8}$$

$$y_{\max} = 7.347 \text{ m}$$

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3. An eagle is flying horizontally at 12.5 m/s 10.0 meters above the ground with a fish in its claws. It accidentally drops the fish.

What is the of the magnitude and direction of the fish's velocity when it hits the ground?

a. Magnitude 18.8 m/s

b. Direction -48.2°

$$\vec{v} = v_x \hat{x} + v_y \hat{y}$$

$$v_x = 12.5$$

$$v_y^2 = v_{y0}^2 - 2gy$$

$$= -2gy = -2 \times 9.8 \times (-10)$$

$$v_y = -14 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\text{Magnitude} = v = \sqrt{(14)^2 + (12.5)^2} = 18.8 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{v_y}{v_x}\right) = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{-14}{12.5}\right) = -48.2^\circ$$

$$\vec{v} = 18.8 \angle -48.2^\circ$$

$$y = v_{y0}t - \frac{1}{2}gt^2$$

$$t = \sqrt{\frac{2H}{g}}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{20}{9.8}}$$

$$t = 1.43 \text{ s}$$

$$v_y = -gt = -14 \text{ m/s}$$

